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EDUCATION:

J.D. (Order of the Coif), University of Florida (1981)

M.A. (Economics), McGregor School, Antioch University (1993)

B.A. Iowa State University (1975) (journalism, political science, speech)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

Fisher, Sheehan and Colton, Public Finance and General Economics: 1985 - present.

As a co-founder of this economics consulting partnership, Colton provides services in a variety of areas, including: regulatory economics, poverty law and economics, public benefits, fair housing, community development, energy efficiency, utility law and economics (energy, telecommunications, water/sewer), government budgeting, and planning and zoning.

Colton has testified in state and federal courts in the United States and Canada, as well as before regulatory and legislative bodies in more than three dozen states. He is particularly noted for creative program design and implementation within tight budget constraints.

National Consumer Law Center (NCLC): 1986 - 1994

As a staff attorney with NCLC, Colton worked on low-income energy and utility issues. He pioneered cost-justifications for low-income affordable energy rates, as well as developing models to quantify the non-energy benefits (*e.g.*, reduced credit and collection costs, reduced working capital) of low-income energy efficiency. He designed and implemented low-income affordable rate and fuel assistance programs across the country. Colton was charged with developing new practical and theoretical underpinnings for solutions to low-income energy problems.

Community Action Research Group (CARG): 1981 - 1985

As staff attorney for this non-profit research and consulting organization, Colton worked primarily on energy and utility issues. He provided legal representation to low-income persons on public utility issues; provided legal and technical assistance to consumer and labor organizations; and provided legal and technical assistance to a variety of state and local governments nationwide on natural gas, electric, and telecommunications issues. He routinely appeared as an expert witness before regulatory agencies and legislative committees regarding energy and telecommunications issues.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS:

Coordinator: BelmontBudget.org (Belmont's Community Budget Forum)
Coordinator: Belmont Affordable Shelter Fund (BASF)
Chair: Belmont Solar Initiative Oversight Committee
Co-Chair: Belmont Energy Committee
Member: Massachusetts Municipal Energy Group (Mass Municipal Association)
Past Chair: Housing Work Group, Belmont (MA) Comprehensive Planning Process
Past Member: Board of Directors, Belmont Housing Trust, Inc.
Past Chair: Waverley Square Fire Station Re-use Study Committee (Belmont MA)
Past Member: Belmont (MA) Energy and Facilities Work Group
Past Member: Belmont (MA) Uplands Advisory Committee
Past Member: Advisory Board: Fair Housing Center of Greater Boston.
Past Chair: Fair Housing Committee, Town of Belmont (MA)
Past Member: Aggregation Advisory Committee, New York State Energy Research and Development Authority.
Past Member: Board of Directors, Vermont Energy Investment Corporation.
Past Member: Board of Directors, National Fuel Funds Network
Past Member: Board of Directors, Affordable Comfort, Inc. (ACI)
Past Member: National Advisory Committee, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Performance Goals for Low-Income Home Energy Assistance.
Past Member: Editorial Advisory Board, International Library, *Public Utility Law Anthology*.
Past Member: ASHRAE Guidelines Committee, GPC-8, *Energy Cost Allocation of Comfort HVAC Systems for Multiple Occupancy Buildings*
Past Member: National Advisory Committee, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Calculation of Utility Allowances for Public Housing.
Past Member: National Advisory Board: Energy Financing Alternatives for Subsidized Housing, New York State Energy Research and Development Authority.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS:

National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials (NAHRO)
Association for Enterprise Opportunity (AEO)

Iowa State Bar Association
Energy Bar Association
Association for Institutional Thought (AFIT)
Association for Evolutionary Economics (AEE)
Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSO)
International Society for Policy Studies
Association for Social Economics

BOOKS

Colton, *et al.*, *Access to Utility Service*, National Consumer Law Center: Boston (4th edition 2008).

Colton, *et al.*, *Tenants' Rights to Utility Service*, National Consumer Law Center: Boston (1994).

Colton, *The Regulation of Rural Electric Cooperatives*, National Consumer Law Center: Boston (1992).

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

Colton (November 2003). "Winter Weather Payments: The Impact of Iowa's Winter Utility Shutoff Moratorium on Utility Bill Payments by Low-Income Customers." 16(9) *Electricity Journal* 59.

Colton (March 2002). "Energy Consumption and Expenditures by Low-Income Households," 15(3) *Electricity Journal* 70.

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- Colton, Frisof and King. (1998). "Lessons for the Health Care Industry from America's Experience with Public Utilities." 18 *Journal of Public Health Policy* 389.
- Colton (1997). "Fair Housing and Affordable Housing: Availability, Distribution and Quality." 1997 *Colloqui: Cornell Journal of Planning and Urban Issues* 9.
- Colton, (1997). "Competition Comes to Electricity: Industry Gains, People and the Environment Lose," *Dollars and Sense*.
- Colton (1996). "The Road Oft Taken: Unaffordable Home Energy Bills, Forced Mobility And Childhood Education in Missouri." 2 *Journal on Children and Poverty* 23.
- Colton and Sheehan. (1995). "Utility Franchise Charges and the Rental of City Property." 72 *New Jersey Municipalities* 9:10.
- Colton. (1995). "Arguing Against Utilities' Claims of Federal Preemption of Customer-Service Regulations." 29 *Clearinghouse Review* 772.
- Colton and Labella. (1995). "Landlord Failure to Resolve Shared Meter Problems Breaches Tenant's Right to Quiet Enjoyment." 29 *Clearinghouse Review* 536.
- Colton and Morrissey. (1995). "Tenants' Rights to Pretermination Notice in Cases of Landlords' Nonpayment of Utilities". 29 *Clearinghouse Review* 277.
- Colton. (1995). "The Perverse Incentives of Fair Market Rents." 52 *Journal of Housing and Community Development* 6.
- Colton (1994). "Energy Efficiency and Low-Income Housing: Energy Policy Hurts the Poor." XVI *ShelterForce: The Journal of Affordable Housing Strategies* 9.
- Colton (1994). "The Use of Consumer Credit Reports in Establishing Creditworthiness for Utility Deposits." *Clearinghouse Review*.
- Colton (1994). "Institutional and Regulatory Issues Affecting Bank Product Diversification Into the Sale of Insurance," *Journal of the American Society of CLU and ChFC*.
- Colton. (1993). "The Use of State Utility Regulations to Control the 'Unregulated' Utility." 27 *Clearinghouse Review* 443.
- Colton and Smith. (1993). "The Duty of a Public Utility to Mitigate 'Damages' from Nonpayment through the Offer of Conservation Programs." 3 *Boston University Public Interest Law Journal* 239.

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OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Colton (2013). *Privacy Protections for Consumer Information Held by Minnesota Rate-Regulated Utilities*, prepared for Legal Services Advocacy Project (St. Paul, MN).

Colton (2013). *Proposal for the Use of Pervious Pavement for Repaving the Belmont High School Parking Lot*, prepared for Sustainable Belmont: Belmont (MA).

Colton (2012). *Home Energy Affordability in New York: 2011*, prepared for the New York State Energy Research and Development Authority (NYSERDA) (Albany NY).

Colton (2012). *A Fuel Assistance Tracking Mechanism: Measuring the Impact of Changes in Weather and Prices on the Bill Payment Coverage Capacity of LIHEAP*, prepared for Iowa Department of Human Rights: Des Moines (IA).

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Colton (2009). *Mirror, Mirror on the Wall: How Well Does Belmont's Town Meeting Reflect the Community at Large*, prepared for Fisher, Sheehan & Colton, Public Finance and General Economics, Belmont (MA).

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Roger Colton (2009). *The Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) as "Energy Assistance" in Pennsylvania*, prepared for Pennsylvania Utility Law Project (PULP).

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Colton (2009). *The Contribution of Utility Bills to the Unaffordability of Low-Income Rental Housing in Pennsylvania*, prepared for Pennsylvania Utility Law Project, Harrisburg (PA).

Colton (2009). *The Integration of Federal LIHEAP Benefits with Ratepayer-Funded Percentage of Income Payment Programs (PIPPs): Legal and Policy Questions Involving the Distribution of Benefits*, prepared for Pennsylvania Office of Consumer Advocate, Harrisburg (PA).

Colton (2008). *Home Energy Affordability in Indiana: Current Needs and Future Potentials*, prepared for Indiana Community Action Association.

Colton (2008). *Public Health Outcomes Associated with Energy Poverty: An Analysis of Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Data from Iowa*, prepared for Iowa Department of Human Rights.

Colton (2008). *Indiana Billing and Collection Reporting: Natural Gas and Electric Utilities: 2007*, prepared for Coalition to Keep Indiana Warm.

Colton (2008). *Inverted Block Tariffs and Universal Lifeline Rates: Their Use and Usability in Delivering Low-Income Electric Rate Relief*, prepared for Hydro-Quebec.

Colton (2007). *Best Practices: Low-Income Affordability Programs, Articulating and Applying Rating Criteria*, prepared for Hydro-Quebec.

Colton (2007). *An Outcome Evaluation of Indiana's Low-Income Rate Affordability Programs*, performed for Citizens Gas & Coke Utility, Vectren Energy Delivery, Northern Indiana Public Service Company.

Colton (2007). *A Multi-state Study of Low-Income Programs*, in collaboration with Apprise, Inc., prepared for multiple study sponsors.

Colton (2007). *The Law and Economics of Determining Hot Water Energy Use in Calculating Utility Allowances for Public and Assisted Housing*.

Colton (2006). *Indiana Billing and Collection Reporting: Natural Gas and Electric Utilities: 2006*, prepared for Coalition to Keep Indiana Warm.

Colton (2006). *Home Energy Affordability in Maryland: Necessary Regulatory and Legislative Actions*, prepared for the Maryland Office of Peoples Counsel.

Colton (2006). *A Ratepayer Funded Home Energy Affordability Program for Low-Income Households: A Universal Service Program for Ontario's Energy Utilities*, prepared for the Low-Income Energy Network (Toronto).

Colton (2006). *Georgia REACH Project Energize: Final Program Evaluation*, prepared for the Georgia Department of Human Resources.

Colton (2006). *Experimental Low-Income Program (ELIP): Empire District Electric Company, Final Program Evaluation*, prepared for Empire District Electric Company.

Colton (2006). *Municipal Aggregation for Retail Natural Gas and Electric Service: Potentials, Pitfalls and Policy Implications*, prepared for Maryland Office of Peoples Counsel.

Colton (2005). *Indiana Billing and Collection Reporting: Natural Gas and Electric Utilities: 2005*, prepared for Coalition to Keep Indiana Warm.

Colton (2005). *Impact Evaluation of NIPSCO Winter Warmth Program*, prepared for Northern Indiana Public Service Company.

Colton (2005). *A Water Affordability Program for the Detroit Water and Sewer Department*, prepared for Michigan Poverty Law Center.

Colton (2004). *Paid but Unaffordable: The Consequences of Energy Poverty in Missouri*, prepared for the National Low-Income Home Energy Consortium.

Sheehan and Colton (2004). *Fair Housing Plan: An Analysis of Impediments and Strategies on How to Address The: Washington County/Beaverton (OR)*, prepared for Washington County Department of Community Development.

Colton (2004). *Controlling Tuberculosis in Fulton County (GA) Homeless Shelters: A Needs Assessment*, prepared for the Georgia Department of Human Resources, Division of Public Health.

Colton (2003). *The Impact of Missouri Gas Energy's Experimental Low-Income Rate (ELIR) On Utility Bill Payments by Low-Income Customers: Preliminary Assessment*, prepared for Missouri Gas Energy.

Colton (2003). *The Economic Development Impacts of Home Energy Assistance: The Entergy States*, prepared for Entergy Services, Inc.

Colton (2003). *Energy Efficiency as an Affordable Housing Tool in Colorado*, prepared for Colorado Energy Assistance Foundation.

Colton (2003). *The Economic Development Impacts of Home Energy Assistance in Colorado*, Colorado Energy Assistance Foundation.

Colton (2003). *Measuring the Outcomes of Home Energy Assistance through a Home Energy Insecurity Scale*, prepared for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families.

Colton (2002). *Low-Income Home Energy Affordability in Maryland*, prepared for Office of Peoples Counsel.

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Colton (2002). *A Fragile Income: Deferred Payment Plans and the Ability-to-Pay of Working Poor Utility Customers*, prepared for National Fuel Funds Network.

Colton (2002). *Credit where Credit is Due: Public Utilities and the Earned Income Tax Credit for Working Poor Utility Customers*, prepared for National Fuel Funds Network.

Colton (2002). *Payments Problems, Income Status, Weather and Prices: Costs and Savings of a Capped Bill Program*, prepared for WeatherWise.

Colton (2001). *Integrating Government-Funded and Ratepayer-Funded Low-Income Energy Assistance Programs*, prepared for U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) and Oak Ridge National Laboratory.

Colton (2001). *In Harm's Way: Home Heating, Fire Hazards, and Low-Income Households*, prepared for National Fuel Funds Network.

Colton (2001). *Reducing Energy Distress: "Seeing RED" Project Evaluation* (evaluation of Iowa REACH project), prepared for Iowa Department of Human Rights.

Colton (2001). *Group Buying of Propane and Fuel Oil in New York State: A Feasibility Study*, prepared for New York State Community Action Association.

Colton (2000). *Establishing Telecommunications Lifeline Eligibility: The Use of Public Benefit Programs and its Impact on Lawful Immigrants*, prepared for Dayton (OH) Legal Aide.

Colton (2000). *Outreach Strategies for Iowa's LIHEAP Program Innovation in Improved Targeting*, prepared for Iowa Department of Human Rights.

Colton (1999). *Integration of LIHEAP with Energy Assistance Programs Created through Electric and/or Natural Gas Restructuring*, prepared for U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families (Nov. 1999).

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Colton (1999). *Monitoring the Impact of Electric Restructuring on Low-Income Consumers: The What, How and Why of Data Collection*, prepared for U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families.

Colton (1999). *Developing Consumer Education Programs in a Restructured Electric Industry*, prepared for Central Missouri Counties Community Development Corporation.

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Colton (1998). *Low-Income Electric Rate Affordability in Virginia: Funding Low-Income Assistance*, prepared for Virginia Council Against Poverty.

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R.Colton and S.Colton (1998). *The Occupational Control of Tuberculosis in Homeless Shelters*, prepared for the U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration.

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COLTON EXPERIENCE AS EXPERT WITNESS

1988 – PRESENT

CASE NAME	CLIENT NAME	Docket No. (if available)	TOPIC	JURIS.	YEAR
I/M/O Duquesne Light Company Rates	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2013-2372129	Rate design / customer service	Pennsylvania	13
I/M/O Duquesne Light Company Universal Service	Office of Consumer Advocate	M-2013-2350946	Low-income program design	Pennsylvania	13
I/M/O Peoples-TWP	Office of Consumer Advocate	P-2013-2355886	Low-income program design / rate design	Pennsylvania	13
I/M/O PECO CAP Shopping Plan	Office of Consumer Advocate	P-2013-2283641	Retail shopping	Pennsylvania	13
I/M/O PECO Universal Service Programs	Office of Consumer Advocate	M-201202290911	Low-income program design	Pennsylvania	13
I/M/O Privacy of Consumer Information	Legal Services Advocacy Project	CI-12-1344	Privacy of SSNs & consumer information	Minnesota	13
I/M/O Atlantic City Electric Company	Division of Rate Counsel	BPU-12121071	Customer service / Storm preparedness	New Jersey	13
I/M/O Jersey Central Power and Light Company	Division of Rate counsel	BPU-12111052	Customer service / Storm preparedness	New Jersey	13
I/M/O Columbia Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R2012-2321748	Universal service	Pennsylvania	13
I/M/O Public Service Company of Colorado Low-Income Program Design	Xcel Energy d/b/a PSCo	12A----EG	Low-income program design / cost recovery	Colorado	12
I/M/O Philadelphia Water Department.	Philadelphia Public Advocate	No. Docket No.	Customer service	Philadelphia	12
I/M/O PPL Electric Power Corporation	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2012-2290597	Rate design / low-income programs	Pennsylvania	12
I/M/O Peoples Natural Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2012-2285985	Rate design / low-income programs	Pennsylvania	12
I/M/O Merger of Constellation/Exelon	Office of Peoples Counsel	CASE 9271	Customer Service	Maryland	11
I/M/O Duke Energy Carolinas	North Carolina Justice Center	E-7, SUB-989	Customer service/low-income rates	North Carolina	11
Re. Duke Energy/Progress Energy merger	NC Equal Justice foundation	E-2, SUB 998	Low-income merger impacts	North Carolina	11
Re. Atlantic City Electric Company	Division of Rate Counsel	ER1186469	Customer Service	New Jersey	11
Re. Camelot Utilities	Office of Attorney General	11-0549	Rate shock	Illinois	11
Re. UGI—Central Penn Gas	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2010-2214415	Low-income program design/cost recovery	Pennsylvania	11
Re. National Fuel Gas	Office of Consumer Advocate	M-2010-2192210	Low-income program cost recovery	Pennsylvania	11
Re. Philadelphia Gas Works	Office of Consumer Advocate	P-2010-2178610	Program design	Pennsylvania	11
Re. PPL	Office of Consumer Advocate	M-2010-2179796	Low-income program cost recovery	Pennsylvania	11

CASE NAME	CLIENT NAME	Docket No. (if available)	TOPIC	JURIS.	YEAR
Re. Columbia Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2010-2215623	Rate design/Low-income program cost recovery	Pennsylvania	11
Crowder et al. v. Village of Kauffman	Crowder (plaintiffs)	3:09-CV-02181-M	Section 8 utility allowances	Texas Fed Court	11
I/M/O Peoples Natural Gas Company.	Office of Consumer Advocate	T-2010-220172	Low-income program design/cost recovery	Pennsylvania	11
I/M/O Commonwealth Edison	Office of Attorney General	10-0467	Rate design/revenue requirement	Illinois	10
I/M/O National Grid d/b/a Energy North	NH Legal Assistance	DG-10-017	Rate design/revenue requirement	New Hampshire	10
I/M/O Duquesne Light Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2010-2179522	Low-income program cost recovery	Pennsylvania	10
I/M/O Avista Natural Gas Corporation	The Opportunity Council	UE-100467	Low-income assistance/rate design	Washington	10
I/M/O Manitoba Hydro	Resource Conservation Manitoba (RCM)	CASE NO. 17/10	Low-income program design	Manitoba	10
I/M/O TW Phillips	Office of Consumer Advocate	N/A	Low-income program cost recovery	Pennsylvania	10
I/M/O PECO Energy—Gas Division	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2010-2161592	Low-income program cost recovery	Pennsylvania	10
I/M/O PECO Energy—Electric Division	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2010-2161575	Low-income program cost recovery	Pennsylvania	10
I/M/O PPL Energy	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2010-2161694	Low-income program cost recovery	Pennsylvania	10
I/M/O Columbia Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2009-2149262	Low-income program design/cost recovery	Pennsylvania	10
I/M/O Atlantic City Electric Company	Office of Rate Council	R09080664	Customer service	New Jersey	10
I/M/O Philadelphia Gas Works	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2009-2139884	Low-income program cost recovery	Pennsylvania	10
I/M/O Philadelphia Gas Works	Office of Consumer Advocates	R-2009-2097639	Low-income program design	Pennsylvania	10
I/M/O Xcel Energy Company	Xcel Energy Company (PSCo)	085-146G	Low-income program design	Colorado	09
I/M/O Atmos Energy Company	Atmos Energy Company	N/A	Low-income program funding	Colorado	09
I/M/O New Hampshire CORE Energy Efficiency Programs	New Hampshire Legal Assistance	D-09-170	Low-income efficiency funding	New Hampshire	09
I/M/O Public Service Company of New Mexico (electric)	Community Action of New Mexico	08-00273-UT	Rate Design	New Mexico	09
I/M/O UGI Pennsylvania Natural Gas Company (PNG)	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2008-2079675	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	09
I/M/O UGI Central Penn Gas Company (CPG)	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2008-2079660	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	09
I/M/O PECO Electric (provider of last resort)	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2008-2028394	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	08
I/M/O Equitable Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2008-2029325	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	08

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I/M/O Columbia Gas Company	Office of Ohio Consumers' Counsel	08-072-GA-AIR	Rate design	Ohio	08
I/M/O Dominion East Ohio Gas Company	Office of Ohio Consumers' Counsel	07-829-GA-AIR	Rate design	Ohio	08
I/M/O Vectren Energy Delivery Company	Office of Ohio Consumers' Counsel	07-1080-GA-AIR	Rate design	Ohio	08
I/M/O Public Service Company of North Carolina	NC Department of Justice	G-5, SUB 495	Rate design	North Carolina	08
I/M/O Piedmont Natural Gas Company	NC Department of Justice	G-9, SUB 550	Rate design	North Carolina	08
I/M/O National Grid	New Hampshire Legal Assistance	DG-08-009	Low-income rate assistance	New Hampshire	08
I/M/O EmPower Maryland	Office of Peoples Counsel	PC-12	Low-income energy efficiency	Maryland	08
I/M/O Duke Energy Carolinas Save-a-Watt Program	NC Equal Justice Foundation	E-7, SUB 831	Low-income energy efficiency	North Carolina	08
I/M/O Zia Natural Gas Company	Community Action New Mexico	08-00036-UT	Low-income/low-use rate design	New Mexico	08
I/M/O Universal Service Fund Support for the Affordability of Local Rural Telecomm Service	Office of Consumer Advocate	I-0004010	Telecomm service affordability	Pennsylvania	08
I/M/O Philadelphia Water Department	Public Advocate	No Docket No.	Credit and Collections	Philadelphia	08
I/M/O Portland General Electric Company	Community Action--Oregon	UE-197	General rate case	Oregon	08
I/M/O Philadelphia Electric Company (electric)	Office of Consumer Advocate	M-00061945	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	08
I/M/O Philadelphia Electric Company (gas)	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2008-2028394	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	08
I/M/O Columbia Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-2008-2011621	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	08
I/M/O Public Service Company of New Mexico	Community Action New Mexico	08-00092-UT	Fuel adjustment clause	New Mexico	08
I/M/O Petition of Direct Energy for Low-Income Aggregation	Office of Peoples Counsel	CASE 9117	Low-income electricity aggregation	Maryland	07
I/M/O Office of Consumer Advocate et al. v. Verizon and Verizon North	Office of Consumer Advocate	C-20077197	Lifeline telecommunications rates	Pennsylvania	07
I/M/O Pennsylvania Power Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	P-00072437	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	07
I/M/O National Fuel Gas Distribution Corporation	Office of Consumer Advocate	M-00072019	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	07
I/M/O Public Service of New Mexico--Electric	Community Action New Mexico	07-00077-UT	Low-income programs	New Mexico	07
I/M/O Citizens Gas/NIPSCO/Vectren for Universal Service Program	Citizens Gas & Coke Utility/Northern Indiana Public Service/Vectren Energy	CASE 43077	Low-income program design	Indiana	07

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I/M/O PPL Electric	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00072155	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	07
I/M/O Section 15 Challenge to NSPI Rates	Energy Affordability Coalition	P-886	Discrimination in utility regulation	Nova Scotia	07
I/M/O Philadelphia Gas Works	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00049157	Low-income and residential collections	Pennsylvania	07
I/M/O Equitable Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	M-00061959	Low-income program	Pennsylvania	07
I/M/O Section 11 Proceeding, Energy Restructuring	Office of Peoples Counsel	PC9074	Low-income needs and responses	Maryland	06
I/M/O Citizens Gas/NIPSCO/Vectren for Univ. Svc. Program	Citizens Gas & Coke Utility/Northern Indiana Public Service/Vectren Energy	Case No. 43077	Low-income program design	Indiana	06
I/M/O Public Service Co. of North Carolina	North Carolina Attorney General/Dept. of Justice	G-5, Sub 481	Low-income energy usage	North Carolina	06
I/M/O Electric Assistance Program	New Hampshire Legal Assistance	DE 06-079	Electric low-income program design	New Hampshire	06
I/M/O Verizon Petition for Alternative Regulation	New Hampshire Legal Assistance	DM-06-072	Basic local telephone service	New Hampshire	06
I/M/O Pennsylvania Electric Co/Metropolitan Edison Co.	Office of Consumer Advocate	N/A	Universal service cost recovery	Pennsylvania	06
I/M/O Duquesne Light Company	Office of Consumer Advocates	R-00061346	Universal service cost recovery	Pennsylvania	06
I/M/O Natural Gas DSM Planning	Low-Income Energy Network	EB-2006-0021	Low-income DSM program.	Ontario	06
I/M/O Union Gas Co.	Action Centre for Tenants Ontario (ACTO)	EB-2005-0520	Low-income program design	Ontario	06
I/M/O Public Service of New Mexico merchant plant	Community Action New Mexico	05-00275-UT	Low-income energy usage	New Mexico	06
I/M/O Customer Assistance Program design and cost recovery	Office of Consumer Advocate	M-00051923	Low-income program design	Pennsylvania	06
I/M/O NIPSCO Proposal to Extend Winter Warmth Program	Northern Indiana Public Service Company	Case 42927	Low-income energy program evaluation	Indiana	05
I/M/O Piedmont Natural Gas	North Carolina Attorney General/Dept. of Justice	G-9, Sub 499	Low-income energy usage	North Carolina	05
I/M/O PSEG merger with Exelon Corp.	Division of Ratepayer Advocate	EM05020106	Low-income issues	New Jersey	05
Re. Philadelphia Water Department	Public Advocate	No docket number	Water collection factors	Philadelphia	05
I/M/O statewide natural gas universal service program	New Hampshire Legal Assistance		Universal service	New Hampshire	05
I/M/O Sub-metering requirements for residential rental properties	Tenants Advocacy Centre of Ontario	EB-2005-0252	Sub-metering consumer protections	Ontario	05
I/M/O National Fuel Gas Distribution Corp.	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00049656	Universal service	Pennsylvania	05

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I/M/O Nova Scotia Power, Inc.	Dalhousie Legal Aid Service	NSUARB-P-881	Universal service	Nova Scotia	04
I/M/O Lifeline Telephone Service	National Ass'n State Consumer Advocates (NASUCA)	WC 03-109	Lifeline rate eligibility	FCC	04
Mackay v. Verizon North	Office of Consumer Advocate	C20042544	Lifeline rates—vertical services	Pennsylvania	04
I/M/O PECO Energy	Office of Consumer Advocate	N/A	Low-income rates	Pennsylvania	04
I/M/O Philadelphia Gas Works	Office of Consumer Advocate	P00042090	Credit and collections	Pennsylvania	04
I/M/O Citizens Gas & Coke/Vectren	Citizens Action Coalition of Indiana	Case 42590	Universal service	Indiana	04
I/M/O PPL Electric Corporation	Office of Consumer Advocate	R00049255	Universal service	Pennsylvania	04
I/M/O Consumers New Jersey Water Company	Division of Ratepayer Advocate	N/A	Low-income water rate	New Jersey	04
I/M/O Washington Gas Light Company	Office of Peoples Counsel	Case 8982	Low-income gas rate	Maryland	04
I/M/O National Fuel Gas	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00038168	Low-income program design	Pennsylvania	03
I/M/O Washington Gas Light Company	Office of Peoples Counsel	Case 8959	Low-income gas rate	Maryland	03
Golden v. City of Columbus	Helen Golden	C2-01-710	EOCA disparate impacts	Ohio	02
Huegel v. City of Easton	Phyllis Huegel	00-CV-5077	Credit and collection	Pennsylvania	02
I/M/O Universal Service Fund	Public Utility Commission staff	N/A	Universal service funding	New Hampshire	02
I/M/O Philadelphia Gas Works	Office of Consumer Advocate	M-00021612	Universal service	Pennsylvania	02
I/M/O Washington Gas Light Company	Office of Peoples Counsel	Case 8920	Rate design	Maryland	02
I/M/O Consumers Illinois Water Company	Illinois Citizens Utility Board	02-155	Credit and collection	Illinois	02
I/M/O Public Service Electric & Gas Rates	Division of Ratepayer Advocate	GR01050328	Universal service	New Jersey	01
I/M/O Pennsylvania-American Water Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00016339	Low-income rates and water conservation	Pennsylvania	01
I/M/O Louisville Gas & Electric Prepayment Meters	Kentucky Community Action Association	200-548	Low-income energy	Kentucky	01
I/M/O NICOR Budget Billing Plan Interest Charge	Cook County State's Attorney	01-0175	Rate Design	Illinois	01
I/M/O Rules Re. Payment Plans for High Natural Gas Prices	Cook County State's Attorney	01-0789	Budget Billing Plans	Illinois	01
I/M/O Philadelphia Water Department	Office of Public Advocate	No docket number	Credit and collections	Philadelphia	01

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I/M/O Missouri Gas Energy	Office of Peoples Counsel	GR-2001-292	Low-income rate relief	Missouri	01
I/M/O Bell Atlantic--New Jersey Alternative Regulation	Division of Ratepayer Advocate	T001020095	Telecommunications universal service	New Jersey	01
I/M/O Entergy Merger	Low-Income Intervenors	2000-UA925	Consumer protections	Mississippi	01
I/M/O T.W. Phillips Gas and Oil Co.	Office of Consumer Advocate	R00994790	Ratemaking of universal service costs.	Pennsylvania	00
I/M/O Peoples Natural Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00994782	Ratemaking of universal service costs.	Pennsylvania	00
I/M/O UGI Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00994786	Ratemaking of universal service costs.	Pennsylvania	00
I/M/O PFG Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R00994788	Ratemaking of universal service costs.	Pennsylvania	00
Armstrong v. Gallia Metropolitan Housing Authority	Equal Justice Foundation	2:98-CV-373	Public housing utility allowances	Ohio	00
I/M/O Bell Atlantic--New Jersey Alternative Regulation	Division of Ratepayer Advocate	T099120934	Telecommunications universal service	New Jersey	00
I/M/O Universal Service Fund for Gas and Electric Utilities	Division of Ratepayer Advocate	EX00200091	Design and funding of low-income programs	New Jersey	00
I/M/O Consolidated Edison Merger with Northeast Utilities	Save Our Homes Organization	DE 00-009	Merger impacts on low-income	New Hampshire	00
I/M/O UtiliCorp Merger with St. Joseph Light & Power	Missouri Dept. of Natural Resources	EM2000-292	Merger impacts on low-income	Missouri	00
I/M/O UtiliCorp Merger with Empire District Electric	Missouri Dept. of Natural Resources	EM2000-369	Merger impacts on low-income	Missouri	00
I/M/O PacifiCorp	The Opportunity Council	N/A	Low-income energy affordability	Washington	00
I/M/O Public Service Co. of Colorado	Colorado Energy Assistance Foundation	99S-609G	Natural gas rate design	Colorado	00
I/M/O Avista Energy Corp.	Spokane Neighborhood Action Program	UE9911606	Low-income energy affordability	Washington	00
I/M/O TW Phillips Energy Co.	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00994790	Universal service	Pennsylvania	00
I/M/O PECO Energy Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00994787	Universal service	Pennsylvania	00
I/M/O National Fuel Gas Distribution Corp.	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00994785	Universal service	Pennsylvania	00
I/M/O PFG Gas Company/Northern Penn Gas	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00005277	Universal service	Pennsylvania	00
I/M/O UGI Energy Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00994786	Universal service	Pennsylvania	00
Re. PSCO/NSP Merger	Colorado Energy Assistance Foundation	99A-377EG	Merger impacts on low-income	Colorado	99 - 00
I/M/O Peoples Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00994782	Universal service	Pennsylvania	99

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I/M/O Columbia Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00994781	Universal service	Pennsylvania	99
I/M/O PG Energy Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00994783	Universal service	Pennsylvania	99
I/M/O Equitable Gas Company	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-00994784	Universal service	Pennsylvania	99
Allerruzzo v. Klarchek	Barlow Allerruzzo	N/A	Mobile home fees and sales	Illinois	99
I/M/O Restructuring New Jersey's Natural Gas Industry	Division of Ratepayer Advocate	N/A	Universal service	Pennsylvania	99
I/M/O Bell Atlantic Local Competition	Public Utility Law Project	P-00991648	Lifeline telecommunications rates	New Jersey	99
I/M/O Merger Application for SBC and Ameritech Ohio	Edgemont Neighborhood Association	N/A	Merger impacts on low-income consumers	Ohio	98 - 99
Davis v. American General Finance	Thomas Davis	N/A	Damages in "loan flipping" case	Ohio	98 - 99
Griffin v. Associates Financial Service Corp.	Earlie Griffin	N/A	Damages in "loan flipping" case	Ohio	98 - 99
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I/M/O Delmarva Power and Light Restructuring Plan	Maryland Office of Peoples Counsel	Case No. 8795	Consumer protection/basic generation service	Maryland	98 - 99
I/M/O Potomac Electric Power Co. Restructuring Plan	Maryland Office of Peoples Counsel	Case No. 8796	Consumer protection/basic generation service	Maryland	98 - 99
I/M/O Potomac Edison Restructuring Plan	Maryland Office of Peoples Counsel	Case No. 8797	Consumer protection/basic generation service	Maryland	98 - 99
VMHOA v. LaPierre	Vermont Mobile Home Owners Association	N/A	Mobile home tying	Vermont	98
Re. Restructuring Plan of Virginia Electric Power	VMH Energy Services, Inc.	PUE960296	Consumer protection/basic generation service	Virginia	98
Mackey v. Spring Lake Mobile Home Estates	Timothy Mackey	N/A	Mobile home fees	State ct: Illinois	98
Re. Restructuring Plan of Atlantic City Electric	New Jersey Division of Ratepayer Advocate	E097070457	Low-income issues	New Jersey	97-98
Re. Restructuring Plan of Jersey Central Power & Light	New Jersey Division of Ratepayer Advocate	E097070466	Low-income issues	New Jersey	97-98
Re. Restructuring Plan of Public Service Electric & Gas	New Jersey Division of Ratepayer Advocate	E097070463	Low-income issues	New Jersey	97-98
Re. Restructuring Plan of Rockland Electric	New Jersey Division of Ratepayer Advocate	E09707466	Low-income issues	New Jersey	97-98

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Appleby v. Metropolitan Dade County Housing Agency	Legal Services of Greater Miami	N/A	HUD utility allowances	Fed. court: So. Florida	97 - 98
Re. Restructuring Plan of PECO Energy Company	Energy Coordinating Agency of Philadelphia	R-00973953	Universal service	Pennsylvania	97
Re. IES Industries Merger	Iowa Community Action Association	SPU-96-6	Low-income issues	Iowa	97
Re. New Hampshire Electric Restructuring	NH Comm. Action Ass'n	N/A	Wires charge	New Hampshire	97
Re. Merger of Atlantic City Electric and Connectiv	Division of Ratepayer Advocate	EM97020103	Low-income	New Jersey	97
Re. Connecticut Power and Light	City of Hartford	92-11-11	Low-income	Connecticut	97
Re. Comprehensive Review of RI Telecomm Industry	Consumer Intervenors	1997	Consumer protections	Rhode Island	97
Re. Natural Gas Competition in Wisconsin	Wisconsin Community Action Association	N/A	Universal service	Wisconsin	96
Re. Baltimore Gas and Electric Merger	Maryland Office of Peoples Counsel	CASE NO. 8725	Low-income issues	Maryland	96
Re. Northern States Power Merger	Energy Cents Coalition	E-002/PA-95-500	Low-income issues	Minnesota	96
Re. Public Service Co. of Colorado Merger	Colorado Energy Assistance Foundation	N/A	Low-income issues	Colorado	96
Re. Massachusetts Restructuring Regulations	Fisher, Sheehan & Colton	DPU-96-100	Low-income issues/energy efficiency	Massachusetts	96
Re. FERC Merger Guidelines	National Coalition of Low-Income Groups	RM-96-6-000	Low-income interests in mergers	Washington D.C.	96
Re. Joseph Keliikuli III	Joseph Keliikuli III	N/A	Damages from lack of homestead	Honolulu	96
Re. Theresa Mahaulu	Theresa Mahaulu	N/A	Damages from lack of homestead	Honolulu	95
Re. Joseph Ching, Sr.	Re. Joseph Ching, Sr.	N/A	Damages from lack of homestead	Honolulu	95
Joseph Keaulana, Jr.	Joseph Keaulana, Jr.	N/A	Damages from lack of homestead	Honolulu	95
Re. Utility Allowances for Section 8 Housing	National Coalition of Low-Income Groups	N/A	Fair Market Rent Setting	Washington D.C.	95
Re. PGW Customer Service Tariff Revisions	Philadelphia Public Advocate	No Docket No.	Credit and collection	Philadelphia	95
Re. Customer Responsibility Program	Philadelphia Public Advocate	No Docket No.	Low-income rates	Philadelphia	95
Re. Houston Lighting and Power Co.	Gulf Coast Legal Services	12065	Low-Income Rates	Texas	95

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Re. Request for Modification of Winter Moratorium	Philadelphia Public Advocate	No Docket No.	Credit and collection	Philadelphia	95
Re. Dept of Hawaii Homelands Trust Homestead Production	Native Hawaiian Legal Corporation	N/A	Prudence of trust management	Honolulu	94
Re. SNET Request for Modified Shutoff Procedures	Office of Consumer Counsel	N/A	Credit and collection	Connecticut	94
Re. Central Light and Power Co.	United Farm Workers	128280	Low-income rates/DSM	Texas	94
Blackwell v. Philadelphia Electric Co.	Gloria Blackwell	N/A	Role of shutoff regulations	Penn. courts	94
U.S. West Request for Waiver of Rules	Wash. Util. & Transp. Comm'n Staff	UT-930482	Telecommunications regulation	Washington	94
Re. U.S. West Request for Full Toll Denial	Colorado Office of Consumer Counsel	93A-6113	Telecommunications regulation	Colorado	94
Washington Gas Light Company	Community Family Life Services	Case 934	Low-income rates & energy efficiency	Washington D.C.	94
Clark v. Peterborough Electric Utility	Peterborough Community Legal Centre	6900/91	Discrimination of tenant deposits	Ontario, Canada	94
Dorsey v. Housing Auth. of Baltimore	Baltimore Legal Aide	N/A	Public housing utility allowances	Federal district court	93
Penn Bell Telephone Co.	Penn. Utility Law Project	P00930715	Low-income phone rates	Pennsylvania	93
Philadelphia Gas Works	Philadelphia Public Advocate	No Docket No.	Low-income rates	Philadelphia	93
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New England Telephone Company	Mass Attorney General	92-100	Low-income phone rates	Massachusetts	92
Philadelphia Gas Works	Philadelphia Public Advocate	No Docket No.	Low-income DSM	Philadelphia	92
Philadelphia Water Dept.	Philadelphia Public Advocate	No Docket No.	Low-income rates	Philadelphia	92
Public Service Co. of Colorado	Land and Water Fund	N/A	Low-income DSM	Colorado	92
Sierra Pacific Power Co.	Washoe Legal Services	N/A	Low-income DSM	Nevada	92
Consumers Power Co.	Michigan Legal Services	No Docket No.	Low-income rates	Michigan	92
Columbia Gas	Office of Consumer Advocate (OCA)	R9013873	Energy Assurance Program	Pennsylvania	91
Mass. Elec. Co.	Mass Elec Co.	N/A	Percentage of Income Plan	Massachusetts	91
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Generic Investigation into Uncollectibles	Office of Consumer Advocate	I-900002	Controlling uncollectibles	Pennsylvania	91

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Philadelphia Water	Philadelphia Public Advocate (PPA)	No Docket No.	Controlling accounts receivable	Philadelphia	90
Philadelphia Gas Works	PPA	No Docket No.	Controlling accounts receivable	Philadelphia	90
Mississippi Power Co.	Southeast Mississippi Legal Services Corp.	90-UN-0287	Formula ratemaking	Mississippi	90
West Kentucky Gas	KLS	90-013	Energy Assurance Program	Kentucky	90
Philadelphia Electric Co.	PPA	N/A	Low-income rate program	Philadelphia	90
Montana Power Co.	Montana Ass'n of Human Res. Council Directors	N/A	Low-income rate proposals	Montana	90
Columbia Gas Co.	Office of Consumer Advocate	R-891468	Energy Assurance Program	Pennsylvania	90
Philadelphia Gas Works	PPA	No Docket No.	Energy Assurance Program	Philadelphia	89
Southwestern Bell Telephone Co.	SEMLSC	NF-89749	Formula ratemaking	Mississippi	90
Generic Investigation into Low-income Programs	Vermont State Department of Public Service	N/A	Low-income rate proposals	Vermont	89
Generic Investigation into Dmnd Side Management Measures	Vermont DPS	N/A	Low-income conservation programs	Vermont	89
National Fuel Gas	Office of Consumer Advocate	N/A	Low-income fuel funds	Pennsylvania	89
Montana Power Co.	Human Resource Develop. Council District XI	N/A	Low-income conservation	Montana	88
Washington Water Power Co.	Idaho Legal Service Corp.	N/A	Rate base, rate design, cost-allocations	Idaho	88